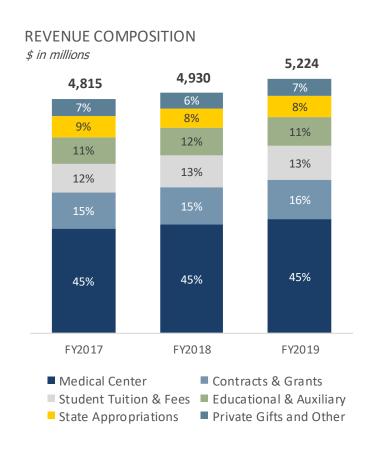
# NEW CHAIRS WORKSHOP FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

MATT OKAMOTO
ASSISTANT VICE CHANCELLOR, FINANCE
UNIVERSITY CONTROLLER
SEPTEMBER 14, 2020

#### **REVENUES**

						FY19 - FY18		FY18	
net revenues, \$ in millions	F	Y2017	F	Y2018	F	Y2019		\$	%
Student Tuition & Fees	\$	595	\$	663	\$	695	\$	32	5%
Contracts & Grants*		741		764		815		51	7%
Educational Activities &									
Auxiliary		544		572		594		22	4%
Other Operating Revenues		78		87		82		(5)	(5%)
Campus Revenues		1,958		2,086		2,186		100	5%
Medical Center		2,147		2,222		2,329		108	5%
State Educational & Financing									
Appropriations		432		397		429		32	8%
Private Gifts		85		77		79		2	3%
Total operating revenue		4,622		4,782		5,024		242	5%
Permanent Endowments		2		3		6		3	97%
Investment Income (Loss)		46		99		102		3	3%
Appreciation (Depreciation) in									
Fair Value of Investments		123		26		66		40	154%
Other Nonoperating Revenues		21		20		26		6	29%
Total Revenues	\$	4,815	\$	4,930	\$	5,224	\$	294	6%



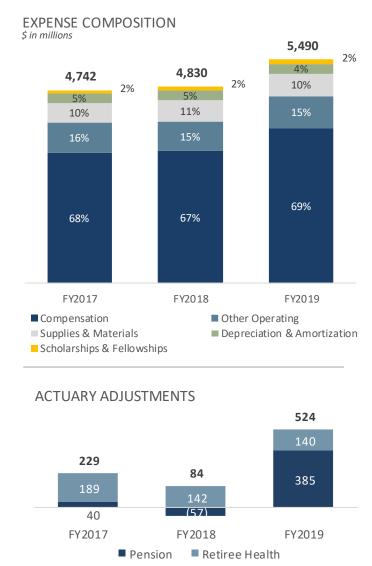


<sup>\*</sup> Includes Pell Grants

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#### **EXPENSES**

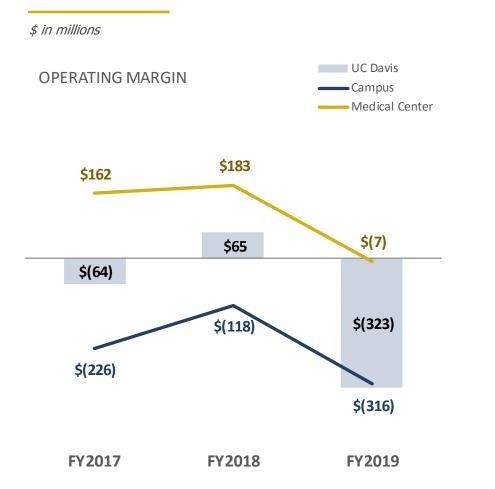
					- FY18
\$ in millions	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	\$	%
Salaries and Wages	\$ 2,194	\$ 2,330	\$ 2,414	\$ 84	4%
Pension	302	227	683	456	201%
Retiree Health	240	194	191	(3)	(2%)
Other Employee Benefits	472	498	518	19	4%
Employee Benefits	1,014	919	1,392	473	51%
Supplies & Materials	474	525	548	23	4%
Depreciation & Amortization	231	243	238	(4)	(2%)
Scholarships & Fellowships	88	100	106	6	5%
Travel, Training &					
Entertainment	49	51	51	0	1%
Utilities	38	37	40	4	10%
Other Operating Expenses	590	554	603	50	9%
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	4,677	4,758	5,392	634	13%
Interest expense	55	58	57	(0)	(1%)
Non-Operating Expense	1	0	25	25	45,423%
Loss on Disposal of Capital					
Assets	8	15	15	1	4%
Total Expenses	\$ 4,742	\$ 4,830	\$ 5,490	\$ 660	12%

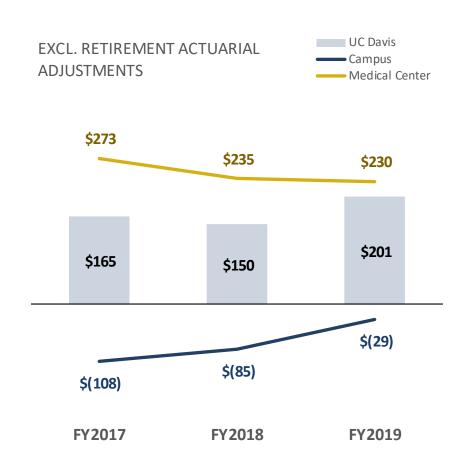






#### **OPERATING MARGIN BY ENTITY**





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### Accounting & Controls

The University of California maintains comprehensive accounting and reporting in order to:

- Meet stewardship responsibilities
- Provide management information to all levels of the University's administration, as well as State and Federal officials.

#### Annual Fiscal Certification of Unit Financials

- Strengthen internal controls to assure a higher level of integrity in financial reporting
- Provides support for the Management Representation Letter signed by the Chancellor, Chief Finance and Budget Officer, and University Controller during the annual financial statement audit



### **Annual Fiscal Certification**

Each year, Deans, VCs, Department Chairs and others are required to certify that:

- You are responsible for applying policies and procedures to ensure effective and efficient use of University resources and prevent and detect fraud
- No material transactions or liabilities are missing from the financials
- Suspicions and/or allegations of fraud are properly reported
- Funds are managed in compliance with laws, regulations and provisions of contract and grant agreements



### Could this happen in your department?

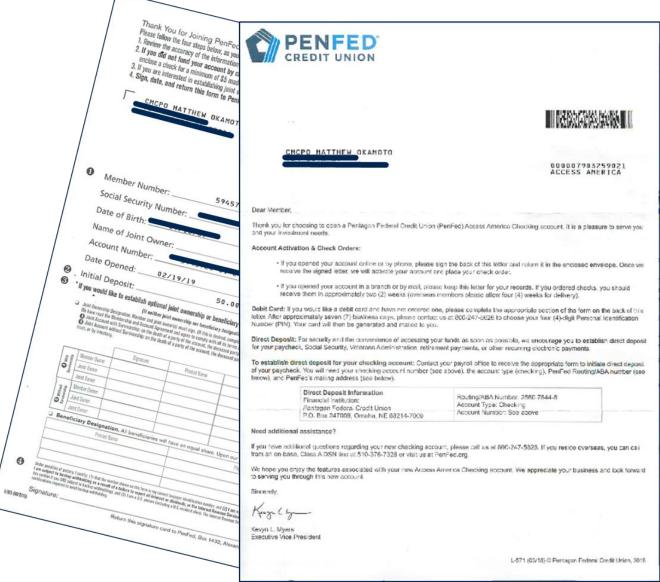
> A former employee purchases over \$250,000 in fraudulent airfare billed directly to the department account

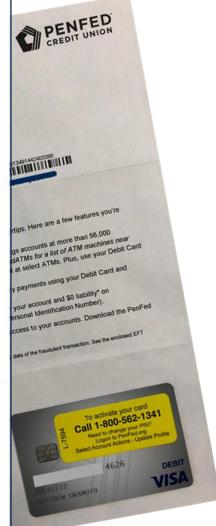
> An employee alters travel receipts and fabricates business conferences to collect fraudulent travel reimbursement

 A vendor's email system was compromised and used to request a change in payment instructions



## Could this happen to you? It happened to me...







## Control Responsibilities

#### What are Internal Controls?

- Internal controls are an integral part of the University's operations and are the responsibility of all faculty and staff. Core internal control objectives include:
  - Effectiveness and efficiency of operations.
  - Ensure reliability of financial reporting.
  - Compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

Internal control website is a great resource for additional information:

https://financeandbusiness.ucdavis.edu/finance/controls-accountability



#### Controls & Accountability

- Administrator's Responsibilities
   Handbook
- Internal Controls
- Ledger Review
- Common Approval Types & Policies
- Security & Passwords
- Separation of Duties
- > Help & Resources

Our Staff

In an organization with an effective control environment, people understand their responsibilities, limits of their authority, and are knowledgeable, mindful, and committed to doing what is right.

The information below was designed to help you understand the requirements to achieve high standards of business and ethical practices:

#### Establishing an ethical environment

Establishing an ethical environment and setting the tone at the top of the organization is the most important element of the accountability and control environment. Each of the components work together to create a comprehensive system capable of deterring fraud, and preventing, detecting, and correcting problems based on an overall assessment of risk and exposure.

The university has adopted an internal control methodology developed by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations (COSO), in which internal control is defined as a process implemented by management that provides reasonable assurance that:

- A. Operations are effective and efficient.
- B. Financial and operational reports are reliable.
- C. Compliance with applicable laws, regulations, and internal policies and procedures has been achieved.



## Components of Internal Control

(in order of importance)

- > The control environment sets the tone for the organization
  - > Risk assessments identifies and analyzes relevant risks
  - Control activities are policies and procedures that ensure compliance
  - Information and communication provide meaningful data to the right people
  - > Monitoring activities assure processes are working



#### PREVENTION & DETECTION

REPORTING FRAUD

FRAUD CASES AT UC DAVIS

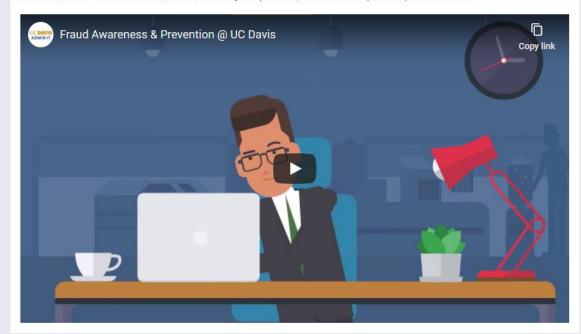
RESOURCES & TRAINING



The University is committed to the highest ethical standards in the furtherance of its mission of teaching, research, and public service.

- > Higher education organizations, including UC Davis, are facing increasing threats of fraud.
- > The definition of fraud is any intentional act or omission designed to deceive others, resulting in a loss or damage to the University and/or the perpetrator achieving a gain.
- UC Davis is committed to responding to fraud risk through an institution-wide program of awareness, transparency, and training.

Watch this brief video to learn more about ways to prevent, detect, and report suspected fraud:





CONTACT

#### **Download Our Fraud Awareness PDF**

Printable one-page information sheet covering all of the basics on avoiding and reporting campus fraud.









### Resources

- > Finance
  - https://financeandbusiness.ucdavis.edu/finance
- > Fiscal Officer Resources
  - https://financeandbusiness.ucdavis.edu/finance/accounting-financial-reporting/fiscal-officer
- > Guide to Research Compliance For Principal Investigators and Department Administrators
  - https://research.ucdavis.edu/wpcontent/uploads/UCDavis Guide to Research Compliance -20132.pdf
- > Administrator's Responsibilities & Resources Handbook
  - https://financeandbusiness.ucdavis.edu/finance/controls-accountability/admin-handbook
- > Travel & Entertainment
  - https://supplychain.ucdavis.edu/travel-entertainment
- Fraud Prevention
  - https://fraudprevention.ucdavis.edu



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# Questions?



